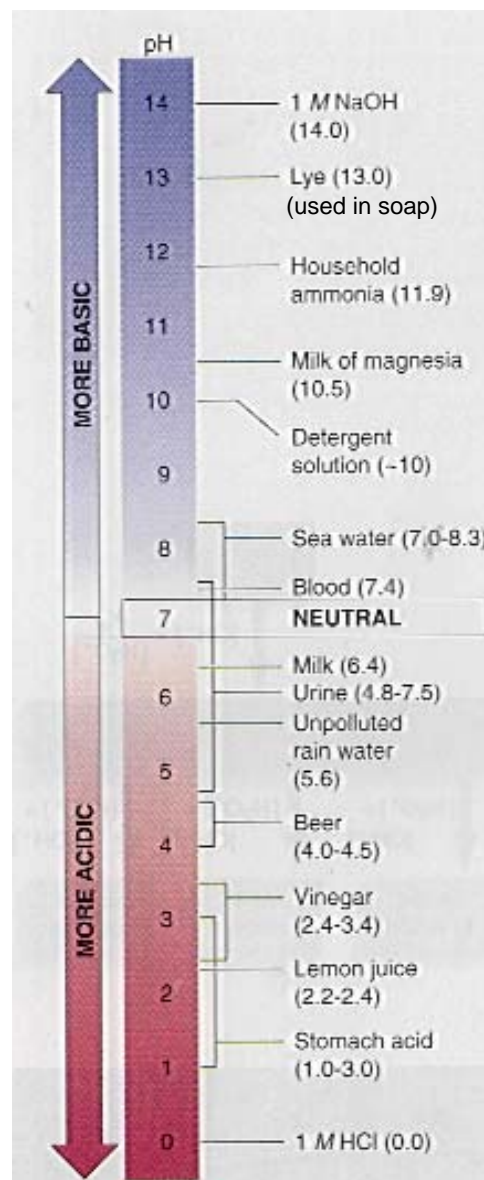
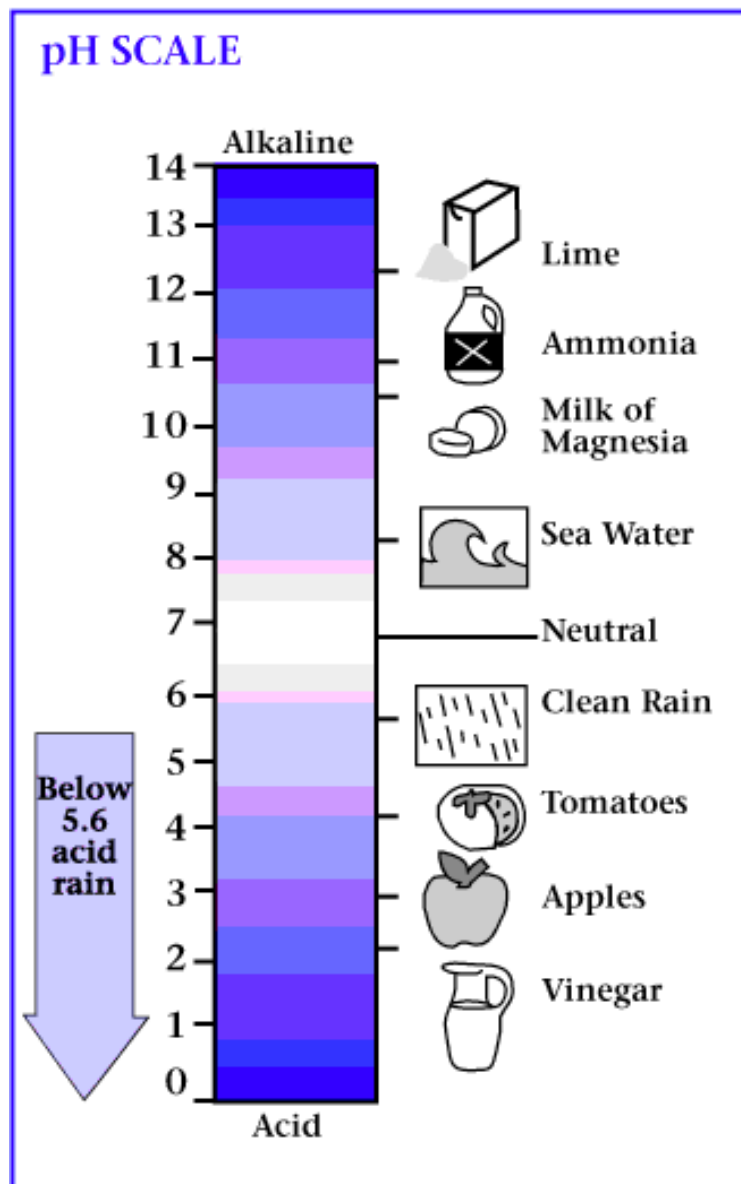


pH Values of Common Substances



Source: Manitoba Conservation, Canada, <http://www.gov.mb.ca/environ/>

Source: Silberberg, Martin. *Chemistry: The Molecular Nature of Matter and Change*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Higher Education, pg. 766.

Additional pH values of note:

- pH 7.0 Distilled water
- pH 6.0 Average pH of streams during normal flow in Great Smoky Mountains National Park
- pH 4.5 Normal rain
- pH 4.27 Average pH of rainfall in Great Smoky Mountains National Park in 1981
- pH 3.6 Lowest rainfall pH recorded in Great Smoky Mountains National Park
- pH 1.0 Battery acid